HISTORIC ENVIRONMENT RECORD

DERBYSHIRE

Summary of Sources

The Derbyshire HER covers all towns and the whole of the rural county including Derbyshire Dales and High Peak areas within the Peak District National Park, of which Derbyshire contains by far the largest portion (see also Staffordshire, West Yorkshire, South Yorkshire, Cheshire, Greater Manchester).

Naturally occurring resources in the county include: barium (barytes), clays, coal, copper, culm, dolomite, flint, fluorine, gritstones, gypsum, iron, lead, limestone, marble, manganese, sandstone, sand & gravel, zinc, all in sufficient quantities to support industries. Although most of these are reflected in the HER entries, for some the entries are restricted to location and historical evidence only. The most detailed work in the county has been at lead mining and smelting sites, although coal, lime, iron and millstone grit are all represented.

Nb. references to articles in Bulletin of PDMHS in the list below are limited to those cited by the HER. Any further archaeological data from this publication will be dealt with in a separate search.

GENERAL
Ford, T and Rieuwerts, J H 1983. Lead Mining in the Peak District. 3rd edition
Harris, H 1971 Industrial Archaeology of the Peak District. David & Charles
Jenkins, R 1933-34. 'Historical notes on some Derbyshire industries', Trans Newcomen Soc 163-77 (mentions Barton Blount)
Nixon, F 1969 The Industrial Archaeology of Derbyshire.

LIME and LIMEKILNS
Anon 1972-3 'Note: Along the Ashby Canal Tramways: Limekilns' Leicestershire Arch and Hist Soc 48 60.
Barnatt, J & Dickson, A 2004 'Survey and interpretation of a limekiln complex at Peak Forest, Derbyshire; and a review of early limeburning in the north-west Peak' Derbyshire Arch J 124, 141-215.

SPAST 1986 Limekiln and Pinfold Survey. (Card Index)
Taylor, H 1999 Crankstone Grange, Hartington Middle Quarter, Derbyshire. Archaeological Survey, 41, 20 (unpub report)
Trueman, M 1997 MPP Step 3 Report: Lime, Cement and Plaster Industries - Site Assessments
Woore, S 2002 'The Limekilns, Turnditch’ Notes from a talk given at Turnditch to the Duffield Frith History Group. (unpub doc)

COAL
Cox, C 2000 Survey of Early Coal Mining, North East Derbyshire. Interpretation of Vertical Aerial Photographs (unpub report)
Griffin, C P 1978 Technological Change in the Leicester and South Derbyshire Coalfield before 1850. 3,1.
Heanor & District Local History Society 1993 A History of Mining in the Heanor Area. (Bailey Brook Colliery)
Knifton, D C 1985 Alfreton; A Case Study of Industrial Change in the Post War Period.
Mitchell, I 1995 Plumbley Colliery - Index Record for Industrial Sites. DR/DAS/IHM001. (unpub doc)
Postles, D 1979 'Early Coalmining at West Hallam' Derbyshire Arch J 159, 221
RCHME 1994 Historic Building Report. Markham Colliery, Staveley, Derbyshire
RCHME 1993 Historic Building Report. Jones, B V Colliery Buildings, Comberwood Farm, Barlborough, Derbyshire

LEAD
Allen, T 2003 Archaeological Field Evaluation of land at Dene Quarry, Cromford, Derbyshire. SMR Doc 769 (unpub report)
Barnatt, J 1993 Priestcliffe Lees Nature Reserve, Priestcliffe, Taddington, Derbyshire. Archaeological Survey 1
Barnatt, J 1993 Winnats Head Farm, Castleton, Derbyshire. Archaeological Survey 2
Barnatt, J 1993 Hassop Estate, Hassop and Rowland. Archaeological Survey (lead mine, flourspar)
Barnatt, J 2004 An Inventory of Regionally & Nationally Important Lead Mining Sites in the Peak District.
Barnatt, J 2006 Watergrove Mine, Foolow, Derbyshire. Rapid Archaeological Field Assessment. (unpub report)
Barnatt, J & Worthington, T 2006 A Detailed Archaeological Assessment of Fern and Roman Caves, High Tor Rake and Hard Rake, High Tor, Matlock Bath. (unpub report)
Barnatt, J and Riewerts, J 1995 The Lead Mine Affected Landscape of the Peak District. (unpub report)
Bevan, W J & Sidebottom, P C. 1995. Rowter Farm, Castleton & Woodside Farm, Oxlow End, Peak Forest, Derbyshire. Archaeological Survey 17 (Penny Mine and Wham Rake) (unpub report)
Chatburn, H E 1962 'The surface remains of Dirtlow Rake' Bulletin of PDMHS 1.7, 22-6
Kirkham, N 1962 'Tearsall and Dallfield Soughs' Bulletin of PDMHS 1.6, 3-14.
Rieuwerts, J 1987 History & Gazetteer of the Lead Mine Soughs of Derbyshire. (article in monograph ?)
Rieuwerts, J 1983 The Alport Mining Field. (unpub doc)
Rieuwerts, J 1987 History and gazetteer of the lead mine soughs of Derbyshire.
Rieuwerts, J 1999 - 2000 'The Lead Mines Within Winster Liberty', Lead Mining Reports (unpub report)
Sheppard, R & Wilson, A (TPA) 2007 An Archaeological Desk-based Assessment of Land near Godfreyhole, Wirksworth, Derbyshire. (includes lead rakes) (unpub report)
Taylor, H 1999 Hartington Moor Farm, Hartington Town and Middle Quarter, Derbyshire. Archaeological Survey (unpub report)
Taylor, H 1999 Hard Rake, Ashford-in-the-Water, Derbyshire. Nos. 4, 6, 8-11(unpub reports)
Taylor, H 1999 Mill Farm, Over Haddon, Derbyshire. Rapid Farm Survey - Upland Option. (unpub report)
Ullathorne, A 2002 Hollow Farm, Harthill and Youlgreave, Derbyshire. Archaeological Survey 18 (unpub report) (includes workers cottages)
LEAD SMELTING
Crossley, D & Kiernan, D 1992 'The lead-smelting mills of Derbyshire', Derbyshire Arch J 112, 6-47.
Wigglesworth, G 2006 'The mills on Lea Brook, Derbyshire' Wind & Water Mills. 25, 2-26
Willies, L, 1969 'Cupola lead smelting sites in Derbyshire, 1737-1900' Bulletin of PDMHS 4.1, 112.

CHARCOAL and IRON
Belford, P 1996 An Evaluation at Old Furnace Wood, Renishaw, Derbyshire. (unpub SMR doc)
Riden, P 1985 A Gazetteer of Charcoal Blast Furnace Sites in Great Britain in use since 1660.

GENERAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL SURVEYS WHICH REFER TO EXTRACTIVE INDUSTRIES (relevance needs confirming)
Archaeological Investigations (Hereford Archaeology) 2000 Archaeological Desk-Top Study: Woodville Woodlands.
Barnatt, J 1992 Aston Hall - Land at Castleton, Derbyshire. Archaeological Survey 113
Barnatt, J 1993 Winnats Head Farm, Castleton, Derbyshire. Archaeological Survey 38
Barnatt, J 1994 The Gayt Valley. (unpub survey in 3 Vols.)
Barnatt, J 2002 The Bakewell Archaeological Survey. (unpub report)
Bevan, B 1995 Perrydale, Peak Forest, Derbyshire. Archaeological Survey 2 (unpub report)
Crabtree, P 'Coalpithole Mine' Cave Science 6.42. (Mine agents cottages)
Hodges, R and Wildgoose, M 1981. 'Roman or Native in the White Peak: The Roystone Grange Project and its Regional Implications' Derbyshire Arch J 101, 42-57
Jurecki, K 2008 Derwent Valley Mills World Heritage Site Landscape Project: Cromford and Belper Survey Transects. Level 1 Survey (unpub report)
Taylor, H 1998 Castlegate Stud Farm, Stoney Middleton, Eyam, Great Longstone and Stoke, Derbyshire. 72, 75, 76, p27
Ullathorne, A 2001 Perryfoot Farm, Peak Forest, Derbyshire. Archaeological Survey 5 (unpub report)
Ullathorne, A 2003 Perrydale Farm, Peak Forest, Derbyshire. Archaeological Survey. (unpub report)

CROMFORD and HIGH PEAK RAILWAY (serving quarries and mines)
Blakemore, M & Mosley, D 2003 Railways of the Peak District.
Coleford, I C 1996 The Cromford and High Peak Railway.
Jones, N & Bentley, M 2000. 'Onwards to Cromford and High Peak Junction', Scenes from the Past 37.
Rimmer, A 1998 The Cromford and High Peak Railway.

MILLSTONE GRIT
Meredith, R 1981 'Millstone making at Yarncliffe in the reign of Edward IV', Derbyshire Arch J 101, 102-6.
Tucker, D G 1985 'Millstone making in the Peak District of Derbyshire: The quarries & the technology', Industrial Archaeology Review 8, 42-58.